MAIDENHAIR FERN

N IN Pro

NORTHWEST MICHIGAN INVASIVE SPECIES NETWORK

Protecting, enhancing, and promoting Northwest Michigan's natural communities through terrestria was in plant management and outseach

(Adiantum bedatum



Is maidenhair fern right for your garden?



666

I-2.5 ft tall, I-I.5 ft wide

To learn more about how you can help protect our wild places, visit HabitatMatters.org

Key Features:



Leaves
Fan-like leaves have
delicate black stems
and mossy green
leaflets that combine
for a soft texture in
the garden.



Spring Color
When fiddleheads
are sprouting in late
spring and early
summer, they sport
a cherry red stem
before turning a
satiny black.



Native Alternative
When planted in
groups, this delicate
fern is a beautiful
alternative to invasive
ground covers like
sweet woodruff and
periwinkle.

CINNAMON FERN

(Osmunda cinnamomea)



Calvin Lo

Is cinnamon fern right for your garden?



To learn more about how you can help protect our wild places, visit HabitatMatters.org

Key Features:



Fiddleheads
Fuzz is a favorite
nesting materials for
birds. Fiddleheads
are edible.



Hosta Alternative
Try cinnamon fern
as an alternative to
the commonplace
hosta.



<u>Visitors to Explore</u>
Hosts the regal
fern borer moth
and provides cover
for amphibians like
the northern green
frog. Birds like this
hummingbird use
fiddlehead fuzz for nests.

BRISTLY/BOTTLEBRUSH SEDGE

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(Carex comosa



Is bristly sedge right for your garden?





2-3 ft tall

May-June



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Key Features:



Attractive Foliage
Soft foliage adds
texture to the
landscape.



Unique Bloom
Sedges often
showcase unique
blooms that spice
up the garden.



Visitors to Explore
Hosts the
caterpillars of this
eyed brown, as well
as other insects
like the long dash
skipper and the
mulberry wing.

PRAIRIE DROPSEED

(Sporobolus heterolepis)



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Is prairie dropseed right for your garden?





I-3 ft tall

Aug.-Sept.



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Key Features:



Fall Color Foliage turns golden in the fall, fading to bronze in winter. Snow does not readily weigh it down.



Border Plant
Excellent for
borders and
constrained spaces.



Visitors to Explore Hosts insects like this leonard's skipper, the admirable grasshopper, the red-tailed leafhopper, and others.

VIRGIN'S BOWER



NORTHWEST MICHIGAN INVASIVE SPECIES NETWORK

Anita Gould



Key Features:

Attractive Foliage Lacking tendrils, it vines by wrapping stems around support structures.



Unique Seeds

Plume-like seedheads gave it another common name "old man's beard."



Visitors to Explore Hosts insects like the mournful thyris (pictured), and also the spotted thyris. Flowers attract native pollinators like halictid bees.



Is virgin's bower right for your garden?



15-20 ft tall 3-6 ft wide

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VIRGINIA CREEPER



NORTHWEST MICHIGAN INVASIVE SPECIES NETWORK





Key Features: Foliage

Can be used as a groundcover like English ivy. Often confused with poison ivy. "Leaves of three, let it be. Leaves of five. Mary Keim let it thrive "



Berries

Ornamental, but toxic if ingested (as is the case for many common ornamentals. like lily of the valley). Re-seeds readily.



Visitors to Explore

Hosts caterpillars of this pandora sphinx moth, and also those of thebeautiful wood nymph. Berries feed hirds, like the northern flicker.



Is Virginia creeper right for your garden?









30-50 ft tall 5-10 ft wide June-Aug



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